



Ex pede Herculem: Augmenting Activity Transition Graph for Apps via GCN 一叶知秋：通过图卷积神经网络自动化增强App的活动转移图

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Archidroid Link: <https://github.com/20200829/Archidroid>

Background

• Mobile Application

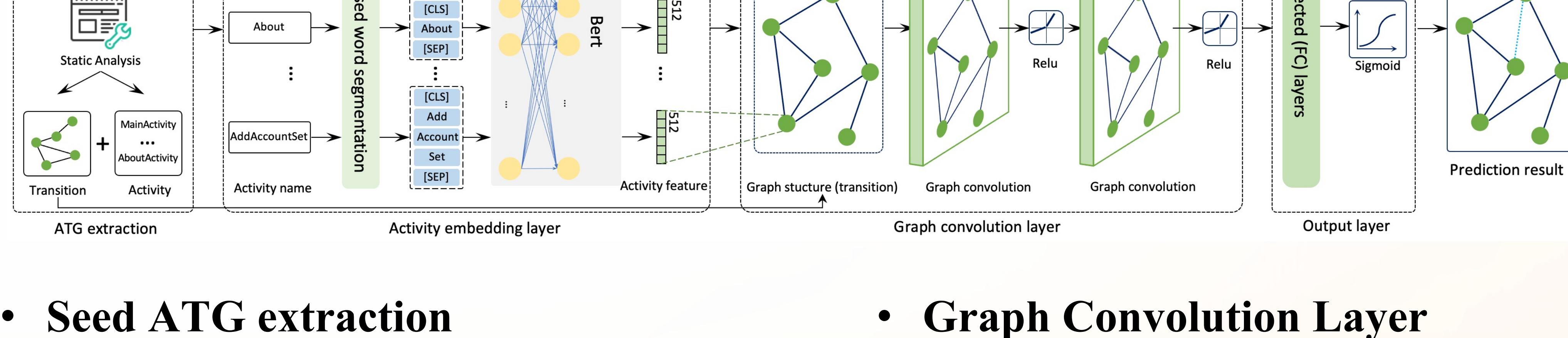
- Companies design rich functions
- more and more complex
- Model the mobile app is highly needed
- Activity name conveys its functionality
- Transition is inferred from activity name

• Automated GUI Testing

- Explore App with random actions
- Low test coverage

Approach

Archidroid will automatically predict the transition between activities of the app and augment its Activity Transition Graph (ATG). We first extract a seed ATG by static analysis. Then, we adopt the prediction model to discover missing transitions. The output layer predicts the transition between activities and builds ATG of the app automatically.



• Seed ATG extraction

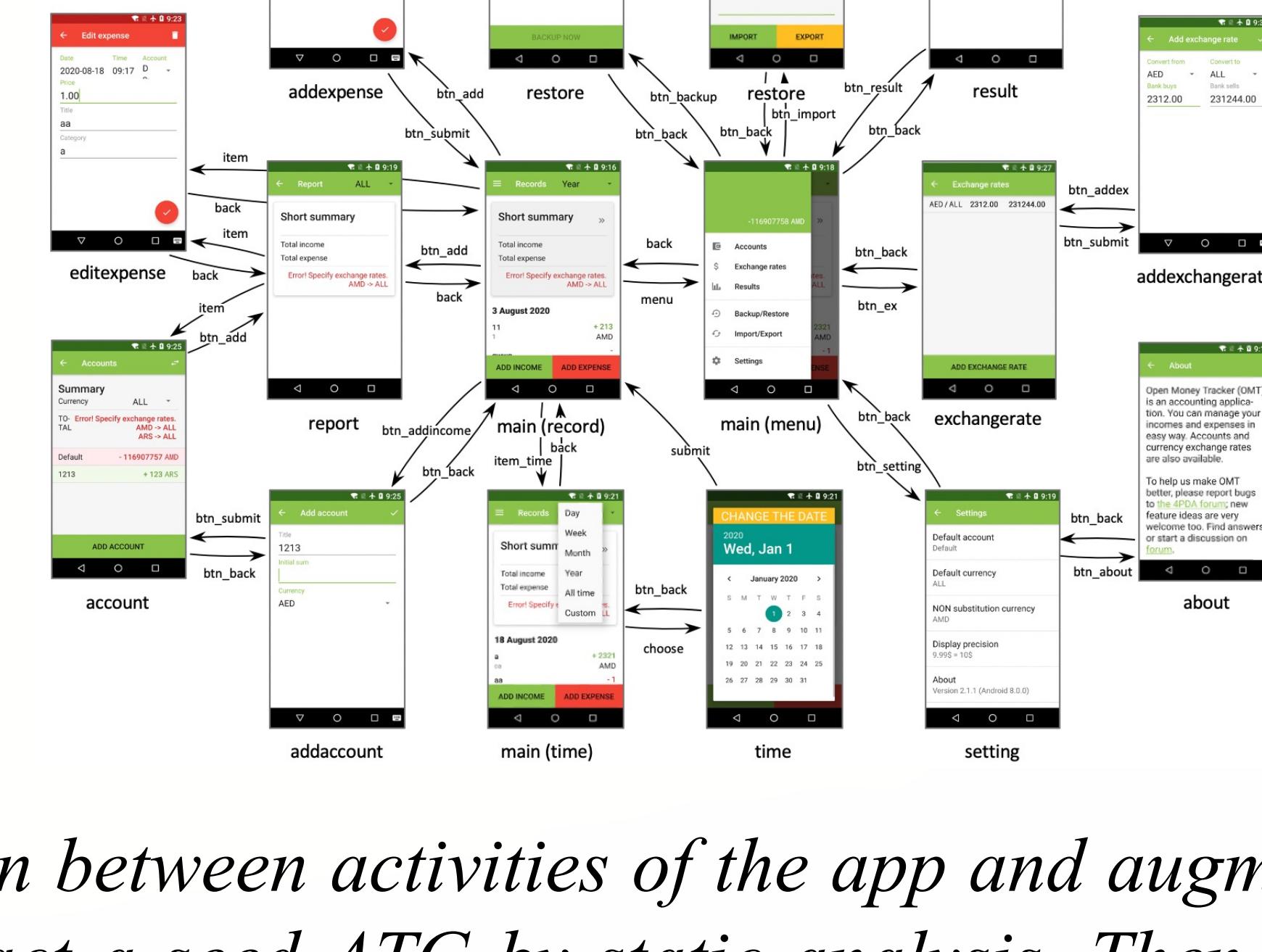
- Static analysis to extract seed ATG
- Analysis intent() method

• Activity Embedding layer

- Aim at encode the name semantic of each activity into the embedding vector of activities
- Pascal case based word tokenize
- Bidirectional Encoder Representation from Transformers

Motivation

- Missing activities or incorrect transitions from static analysis
- Low activity coverage for dynamic analysis



• Graph Convolution Layer

- Predict the transitions between activities
- Capture information about immediate neighbors
- Two layers of graph convolution

• Three-phase Model Training

- Fine-tune the pre-trained model
- Pre-train the GCN
- Fine-tune the pre-trained GCN

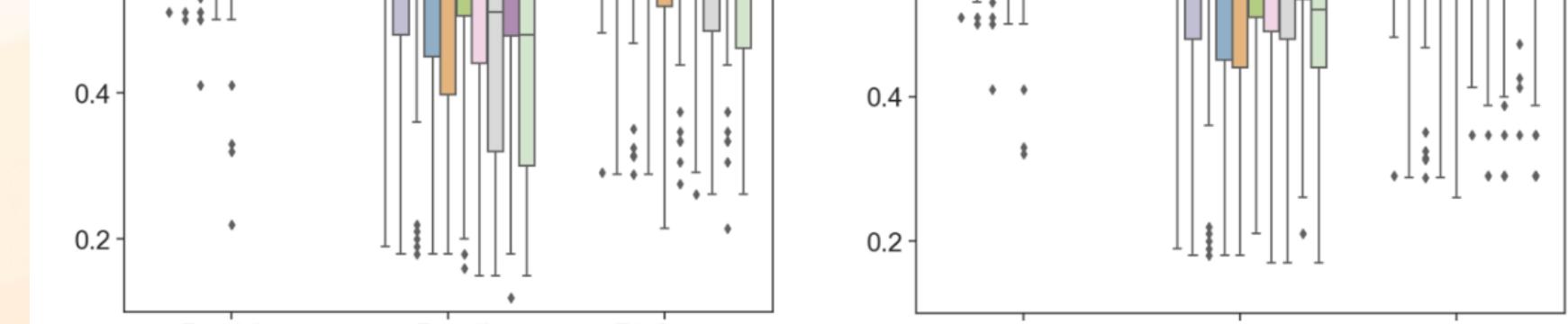


Fig. 4: Comparison with static and dynamic analysis tools.

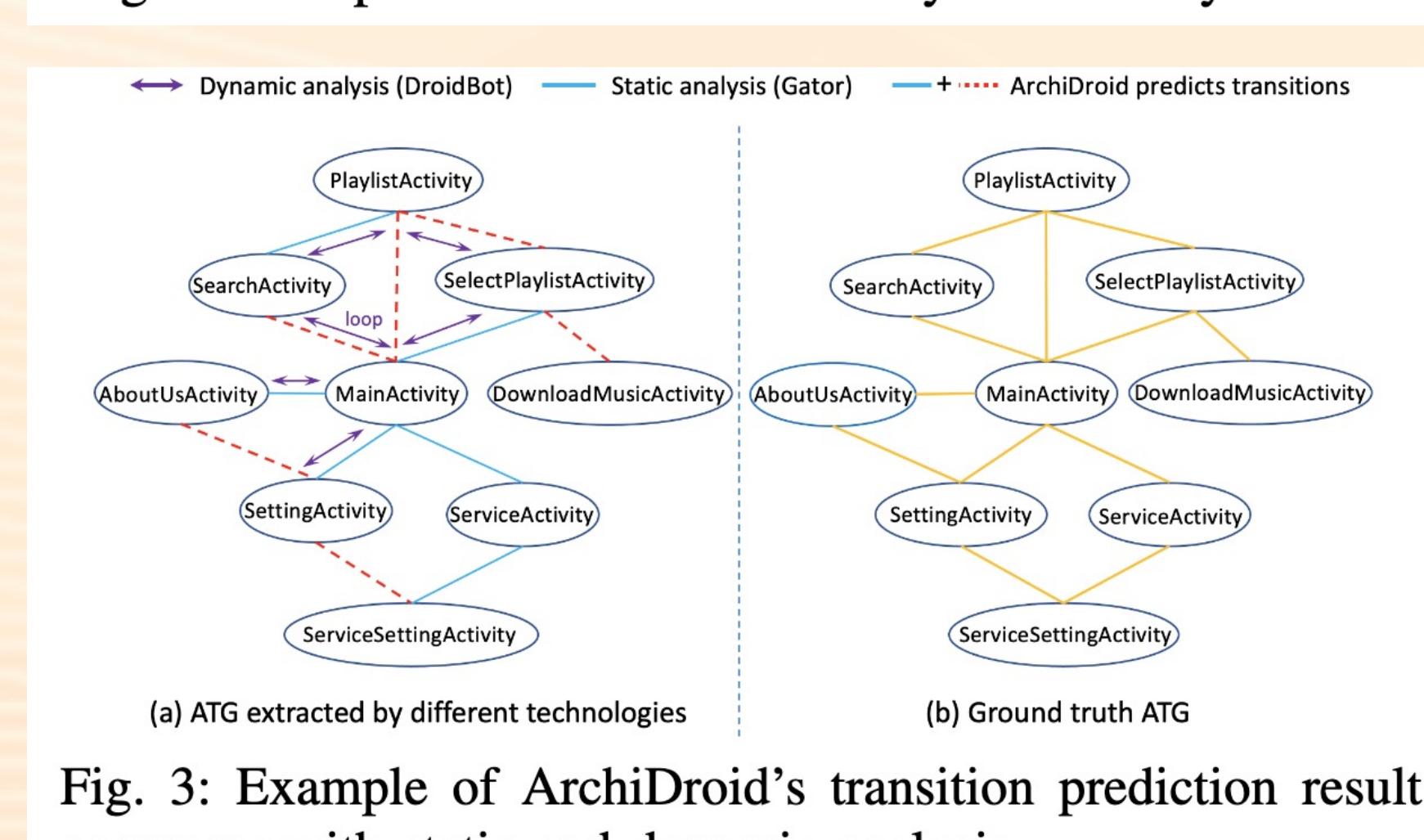


Fig. 3: Example of Archidroid's transition prediction result compares with static and dynamic analysis.